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высшего образования
**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 10

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: БОНТЕМПИ

Имя: АЛЕКСАНДР

Отчество: ВАЛЕНТИНОВИЧ

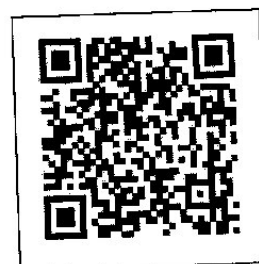
Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: МОСКВА

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

10

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



вариант 2

№1

- a)
- 1) working
 - 2) push
 - 3) impression
 - 4) good

b) And the first thing is
passion. Freeman Thomas says,
"I'm driven by my passion".
FED-sters do it for love / ~~it~~
they don't do it for money.
Carol ~~Violetta~~ Coletta says,
"I would pay someone to ~~do~~ do
~~that~~ what I do". And the interesting thing is,
if you do it for love, the money comes anyway





c) 1) The meaning is to underline who would be driven by his passion.

2) The meaning of this phrase is the person, who said this phrase, wanted to say how much enthusiasm it has.

3) Speaker's choices contribute the tone of the voice, inspiration because of some mind, pauses were they they are needed.

N 2

1) I would change the amount of chores per day. I have a very fast rhythm of life and while having too many chores per day, it's difficult to relax or spend time with family.

2) My helps me a lot in making decisions a lot because they have much more life experience than me, so every time I take a decision, I not only listen to my self, but also listen to them.





3) I'd teach them with making examples from my own life. In my opinion it should work, because life situations can be different, but we should know how to behave in every of this.

4) Sustainability is very important for me, because it encourages me to work better in situations of stress and in others, it remains a priority because settling them is a must for every person.

5) With the help of my experience I managed to handle public criticism and setbacks, because I am doing what I like, and in my opinion no one can criticize a person for what it likes to do.

6) I would say them: "Never give up", "Follow your dreams", "Be the best in your sphere", "All the hard work will reflect on your future career and future ~~phase~~ without any doubt."





№3

1) Organisations have conflicting priorities are resolved, unless productivity will decrease significantly.

Unless changes the sentence, giving to it contrast, ~~so~~ so "unless" and "If" are different words and the meaning of this sentence would be another

2) Communication is an essential ^{of} ~~in~~ the success ~~at~~ in the skill workplace.

The aim of this sentence is to speak about communication, so that's why it is put as ~~the sub~~ it's subject.

3) There is a global sustainability toward shift values in a global societies occurring.

It doesn't contribute to the aim of a sentence if it will be used with another construction, but in this construction we can only use the infinitive. So it all depends on the structure.





5) The challenges were for advancements, it would be not for this task impossible.

Here is used the second conditional, it is kind of a hypothesis.

4) To thrive, organisers must embrace ^{calculate} ~~risk taking~~ calculated risk-taking.

Thrive doesn't contribute to the purpose of sentence, if it will be used in the another form, but ~~it is~~ ~~now~~ the only way how to use it is the infinitive.

3) There is a global sustainability toward shift values in a global society occurring.

There is is used as a linking word or a word from which people can start describing something. That's why it is used here.



№4

- 1) At the time he wasn't unemployed during 6 six months, Neil's situation hit down.
- 2) If I were Maggie, I would also be moody, unpredictable and would be able to fly off the belt.
- 3) I was threatened by my neighbor that he could try over a debate about poverty boundaries.
- 4) The rain ~~was~~^{went} continuously all night without stopping.
- 5) Due to my vital ingredients, I can achieve my goal without other things.
- 6) ~~Always having had~~
- 6) Itchy feet of Tara are the reason why ~~she is back packing~~^{she} she is backpacking to India.
- 7) While mentioning Ralph's forthcoming retirement & I touched a nerve.





8) All the recovery that lasted half of the year had it plus Simon is on the top.

9) Taking the initiative is very difficult, because no one would like to take risks and open, for example, an own business.

10) We'll keep you mail you if there will be any examination specifications

N5

Fallacy (sentence 2)

1) ~~Conse~~ explanation: many who argues with banning cars?

In my opinion it's fallacy.

correct sentence: Consequently, many people argue with it, but banning is not the only way to solve this problems.

~~Because~~





2) Fallacy (Sentence 3)

Fallacy explanation: Here in the text it's said that only cars are the main reason for air pollution in cities, which is false.

correct sentence: Cars are not only the main reason for air pollution in cities, because public transport is also a reason.

3) Fallacy (Sentence 4)

explanation: People who drive in the city centre may not only think about themselves, there are a lot of traffic jams, which provoke them to do it.

correct sentence: If there were not traffic jams, people would drive their car calmly, without any conflicts.

4) Fallacy (Sentence 7)

explanation: ~~How people~~ Cars are not the unique reason that scares others and may be a danger.





correct sentence: Banning cars is illogical because this will not mean that all the people are safe, but only that cars won't do any danger, considering also that there are more dangers in the world, ~~no~~ excepted cars.

6) Fallacy (Sentence 1)

Explanation: the best way forward for the city is not to eliminate cars but eliminate factories that effect the ecology.

correct sentence: While some may oppose the ban, we should know that the way forward for the cities is inventing new things, not eliminating the good one's.

NY

1) OLD English Poetry = C 2) Scientific Article = B 3) Spoken Anecdote = E

4) Pontifical speech = A 5) Business News = L 6) Crime Thriller Novel = H

7) Personal Diary entry = K 8) Historical Documentary script = I

9) Legal Document = G 10) Instruction Manual = F



- 1) Instruction manual. Aim: to ~~be~~ give such understandable instructions so people can understand and construct something. words like: take, use and others. This is for everyone.
- 2) Personal Diary Entry. Aim: to entry the diary. This extract may be for a person that wants to share the opinion with another person. words like: Let ~~me~~ leave it here and others.
(They help to leave an opinion)
- 3) Crime Thriller Novel. Aim: to scare someone and to make the film interesting. This can be for people that are not scared from this films. words ~~help~~ help to understand the atmosphere.
- 4) Spoken Anecdote. Aim: to have fun with someone. This may be for everyone because we ~~all~~ all love to have fun. The words help to make the anecdote funnier.
- 5) Business news. Aim: tell the news. This is for business men that are interested in that. words help to understand without diagrams and photos all the news.
- 6) Politician Speech. Aim: To give an opinion to others and to be listened by the country. This is for people that love politics, words help to develop speaker's emotions.

